# VISTA POINT advisors

### Mergers & Acquisitions | Capital Raising | Strategic Advisory

Internet Industry Update Q2 2019

#### **Vista Point Advisors Overview**

Vista Point Advisors was founded on the principle that founder-led technology companies in the emerging and middle markets are unique and require specialized attention and advice when considering investment and exit opportunities. Our unique focus on sell-side processes provides our clients with unconflicted advice that assures our interests are completely aligned with the entrepreneur. VPA is focused exclusively on working with founder-owned and operated businesses to deliver the most favorable transactions at premium valuations.



**Unconflicted Advice** 

Vista Point exclusively provides sell-side M&A and Capital Raising advisory services to technology businesses removing the conflict of interest associated with working both sides of the table.



Deep Technology Domain Expertise

Vista Point bankers are industry specialists that focus exclusively on core technology markets allowing us to provide relevant insights into our client's business and create the strategic framework to optimize valuation.



Differentiated Negotiation Framework

The firm utilizes a unique negotiation framework to increase the competitiveness of the transaction process, and ultimately yield higher valuations at better terms for clients.



#### **Our Differentiated Model Yields Differentiated Results**



### **Q2 2019 Internet Industry Overview**

- There were 276 reported Internet M&A transactions in Q2 2019, representing \$42.7b in transaction value
  - Internet M&A deal volume in Q2 2019 was down 11.0% relative to Q2 2018, which saw 310 transactions
  - Notable deals include:
    - Apollo Global Management's \$3.4b acquisition of Shutterfly, representing 1.6x LTM revenue
    - JPJ Group's \$833m acquisition of Gamesys
- The Internet IPO market saw eight major IPO pricings in Q2 2019
  - Uber (NYS: UBER), the largest ride-hailing service in the world, raised \$8.1b on 5/10/19 and has traded up 11.6% through the end of the quarter
  - Pinterest (NYS: PINS), the online social media platform, raised \$1.4b on 4/18/19 and traded up 11.6% through the end of the quarter
  - Trainline (LSE: TRN.L), the online ticketing platform, raised \$1.2b on 6/21/19 and traded up 0.5% through the end of the quarter
  - Chewy (NYS: CHEW), the online retailer of pet food and products, raised \$1.0b on 6/14/19 and traded essentially unchanged through the end of the quarter
  - The RealReal (NAS: REAL), the online and brick-and-mortar consignment store, raised \$420m on 6/28/19 and traded up 44.5% through the end of the quarter
  - REVOLVE (NYS: RVLV), the online clothing retailer, raised \$212m on 6/7/19 and traded up 1.5% through the end of the quarter
  - Yunji Weidan (NAS: YJ), the provider of an online consumer marketplace, raised \$121m on 5/3/19 and traded up 2.7% through the end of the quarter
  - Fiverr (NYS: FVRR), developer of an online freelance marketplace, raised \$111m on 6/13/19 and traded down 25.6% through the end
    of the quarter



#### **Active Acquirers and Notable Transactions**



#### Most Active Acquirers (Since 2010)<sup>1</sup>

#### **Notable Recent Transactions**

Acquirer	APOLLO	JP Group plc
Target	Shutterfly.	gamesys
Date	6/10/19	6/13/19
EV	\$3.4b	\$833m
EV / LTM Rev	1.6x	N/A
EV / LTM EBITDA	15.7x	N/A

Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19. <sup>1</sup>Does not include undisclosed transactions.

#### **Internet M&A Market Overview**

#### Quarterly Internet M&A Value and Deal Count (Since 2012)



6 | Internet Industry Update Q2 2019

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#### **Internet M&A Market Overview**



#### **Transactions by Target Funding**



7 Internet Industry Update Q2 2019

#### VISTA POINT A D V I S O R S

#### **Despite High Valuations, Investments Lead Exits 3:1**

#### Top 20 Most Active Investors Across Software & Internet Over the Last 2 Years Portfolio Exits Investments Made Accel **INSIGHT** SEQUOIA 些 HARBOURVEST GENERAL G CATALYST **BV** TA ASSOCIATES <u>V</u> I S T A BainCapital PROVIDENCEEQUITY A Redpoint FP 15 19 13 17 THOMA BRAVO 10 17 AKKR 17 10 SUMMIT PARTNERS SILVERLAKE 9 14 23 10 13 BENCHMARK 11 10 CROSSLINK CAPITAL SoftBank 17 33 Within last 6 months Within 6-12 months Within 12-24 months Within last 6 months Within 6-12 months Within 12-24 months

Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19, Investors ranked by investments made in the last 12 months



#### **IPO Summary**

The IPO market experienced a strong surge in Q2 2019, with 17 major technology pricings on U.S. stock exchanges

	IP	Os		First Follow-On	("FO") Offering	
Year	# of IPOs / Capital Raised	File to Price Change	# of FOs	% of FOs	Avg. Days Post Lockup Expiration	IPO to FOs Price Change
2019 Capital Raised # of IPOs	Software Internet Hardware \$ in billions \$-\$10\$20\$30\$40 \$7.8\$14.9\$22.7 11 8 19 - 10 20 30 40	Increase No Change Decrease	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2018 Capital Raised # of IPOs	\$- \$16.7 \$22.9 \$40.2 - 20 40 60	10% 36%	\$- \$0.5 \$1.0 \$0.2 1 - 5 10	2%	177	100%
2017 Capital Raised	\$- \$5.5 \$1.9 \$3.4 \$5.6 14 12 17 - 10 20 30	53%	\$	6%	-35	100%

Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19



#### **Internet Public Market Performance Last 3 Months**



Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

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#### Internet Public Market Performance Last 3 Months (cont.)



Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

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#### **Internet Public Market Performance Last 3 Months (cont.)**



Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19



#### **Internet Public Market Performance**

#### Public Market Performance Since January 1st, 2016



% of 52 Week High 100% 83% 76% 73% 71% 70% 4.0x 75% 50% 2.0x 25% 0% 0.0x content Selected Asia ecommerce social Ja Tech





eCommerce CRCM, DHX, AMZN, EBAY, LYFT, EGOV, EXPE, GRPN, GRUB, NAS:CARG, NAS:AUTO, CARS, NAS:ETSY, NAS:EVER, NAS:TREE, NAS:MELI, SSTK, NAS:BKNG, PRLB, QUOT, TRUE

Social: FB, NYS:LN, MEET, MOMO, NYS:SNAP, TWTR,

Ad Tech: ADS, BCOR, CRTO, GOOGL, MCHX, MSFT, QNST, RUBI, TLRA, TTD

Content: IAC, SSTK, TREE, TRIP, TTGT, YELP, ZG,

Selected Asia: HKG:00700, NAS:BIDU, NAS:JD, NAS:NTES, TKS:4689, NAS:CTRP, KRX:035420, TKS:7974, TKS:4755, NAS:YNDX, TKS:3659, NAS:WB, TKS:9766, NAS:SINA, TKS:2121, TKS:2432, NYS:SFUN, NYS:BITA, NAS:JOBS, TKS:3632, NAS:TOUR, NAS:BZUN Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

#### **Public Company Summary**

						Internet & Dig	ital Media							
	eCommerce	Social	Streaming Services	Ad Tech	Online Retail	Large Cap Internet	Content	Gaming	Web Services	Traditional Media	Selected Europe and Latin America	Selected Asia	Median	Mean
52-Wk High	71%	73%	77%	83%	57%	88%	70%	67%	68%	92%	62%	76%	72%	74
Aggregate Mkt Cap (\$ in m)	\$1,152,295	\$611,458	\$212,726	\$1,799,334	\$1,377,989	\$3,699,168	\$44,224	\$85,234	\$42,099	\$654,769	\$55,043	\$772,688	\$633,113	\$875,58
Aggregate EV (\$ in m)	\$1,183,475	\$559,518	\$225,602	\$1,639,993	\$1,407,368	\$3,513,647	\$43,405	\$77,770	\$42,869	\$843,781	\$56,294	\$760,018	\$659,768	\$862,81
Quarterly Mkt Cap % Change	31.9%	45.9%	31.2%	18.3%	25.7%	24.7%	21.3%	12.5%	38.1%	33.6%	42.6%	21.8%	28.5%	29.0
Quarterly EV % Change	35.2%	50.6%	31.3%	20.0%	28.0%	27.1%	25.1%	10.3%	37.3%	42.6%	34.3%	21.7%	29.7%	30.3
LTM EV / Revenue	3.0x	5.2x	5.3x	2.5x	1.2x	7.9x	4.4x	4.6x	4.6x	2.8x	1.5x	2.6x	3.7x	3.
FY+1 EV / Revenue	3.0x	4.6x	4.2x	2.5x	1.3x	6.1x	3.7x	4.2x	3.8x	2.7x	1.5x	2.5x	3.4x	3.
FY+2 EV / Revenue	2.9x	4.0x	4.0x	2.3x	1.2x	4.7x	3.1x	4.2x	3.5x	2.6x	1.4x	2.2x	3.0x	3.
LTM EV / EBITDA	15.2x	16.5x	0.0x	14.4x	12.9x	18.6x	18.6x	21.6x	20.5x	10.3x	11.8x	12.0x	14.8x	14.
FY+1 EV / EBITDA	12.0x	11.7x	0.0x	11.7x	11.4x	16.1x	13.5x	15.5x	12.6x	9.0x	9.2x	14.2x	11.9x	11
FY+2 EV / EBITDA	10.4x	11.1x	0.0x	10.4x	10.3x	14.0x	11.7x	13.7x	11.8x	7.7x	8.3x	11.5x	10.8x	10
LTM P / E	40.9x	24.6x	0.0x	23.2x	34.2x	30.3x	40.0x	24.6x	64.6x	15.7x	28.0x	22.7x	26.3x	29
FY+1 P / E	31.8x	24.4x	0.0x	20.6x	32.8x	26.4x	25.9x	22.4x	22.7x	21.6x	22.9x	22.4x	22.8x	22
FY+2 P / E	21.3x	18.3x	42.2x	18.4x	24.9x	20.7x	21.8x	20.1x	21.5x	19.7x	20.6x	18.8x	20.7x	22
LTM Revenue Growth	9%	33%	29%	12%	13%	25%	10%	1%	15%	5%	12%	17%	12%	1
FY+1 Revenue Growth	9%	19%	28%	22%	10%	24%	10%	0%	12%	7%	3%	9%	10%	13
FY+2 Revenue Growth	11%	18%	24%	13%	4%	17%	12%	12%	12%	5%	9%	13%	12%	1
LTM EBITDA Margin	11%	16%	10%	16%	12%	28%	12%	18%	15%	32%	12%	21%	15%	1
FY+1 EBITDA Margin	18%	23%	15%	23%	16%	36%	22%	24%	15%	26%	19%	19%	21%	2
FY+2 EBITDA Margin	18%	24%	18%	24%	17%	41%	24%	21%	19%	24%	15%	19%	20%	2

#### Select Q2 2019 M&A Transactions

				Enterprise	Targe	et LTM	Enterpris	se Value /
Date	Target	Acquirer	Sector	Value	Revenue	EBITDA	LTM Revenue	LTM EBITDA
	Connect Think	KSM Consulting, Renovus Capital Partners	Content and Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	,	Inverness Graham	Vertical Software	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/19/19		McKesson UK Group	Vertical Software	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/18/19		Twitch Interactive	Knowledge / Content (Social)	\$25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/14/19	Deja vu Security	Accenture	Security / Storage	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/13/19	Gamesys	JPJ Group	Content and Services	\$833	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/11/19	Galley	Sweetgreen	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/11/19	ZIG	The Hollywood Reporter	Knowledge / Content (Social)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/10/19	BeGlammed	Priv	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/10/19	Metalmixx	Reibus International	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/10/19	Shutterfly	Apollo Global Management	Content and Services	\$3,419	\$2,087	\$218	1.6x	15.7x
06/08/19	Framerate	Super League Gaming	Knowledge / Content (Social)	\$3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/05/19	Scoot Networks	Bird	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
06/03/19	Fabula Al	Twitter	Business Intelligence	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
05/23/19	Banyan	NUVI	Content and Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
05/09/19	ChronoGolf	Lightspeed POS	Vertical Software	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
05/08/19	We Also Walk Dogs	Ares Capital, EveryAction, Insight Partners	Platform / OS	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/30/19	Tiger Pistol	Next Sparc	Advertising and Marketing	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/25/19	-	Grove Collaborative	Knowledge / Content (Social)	N/A	\$20	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/24/19	MenuDrive	Lavu	eCommerce	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/24/19		AllTrails, Spectrum Equity	Knowledge / Content (Social)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/23/19	•	Modo Labs	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
		Lone Wolf Technologies, Vista Equity Partners	Real Estate	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/17/19	· •	Reali	Fintech	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
		EAT Club	Content and Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/15/19		Level 5 Advertising	Vertical Software	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/12/19		ConnectOne Bancorp	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	FanXchange	GTCR, Vista Equity, Vivid Seats	Marketplace	\$60	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	JetSmarter	Rhône Group, VistaJet	Marketplace	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Gizmodo Media Group	G/O Media, Great Hill Partners	Knowledge / Content (Social)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
	•	Zovio Solutions	Vertical Software	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
04/02/19		TradingView	Fintech	\$20	N/A	N/A	N/A N/A	N/A
04/02/19	nuuen	in a diffy with w	incen	-γ20 	11/17	19/5	19.0	11/1
Internet Me	edian			\$43	\$2,087	\$218	1.6x	15.7x
Internet Me	ean			\$727	\$2,087	\$218	1.6x	15.7x

Note: \$ in millions. EV/EBITDA multiples in excess of 50x or less than 0x are considered not meaningful. Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

#### **Software IPOs**

					I TM N	lultiples	Motr	ics and Fina	ncinge		Share Info	rmation			Fol	llow On Inf	ormation				
Da	ays on File				-	EV /	Rev Grwth	NTM Pov		IPO Offer	File to		Chg Since	Days Post	Amount Re		Follow	IPO to	Primary	LTM Rev	LTM EBITDA
IPO Date	File Company	EV	IPO Amount Raised	Market Cap	EV / Rev	EBITDA	at IPO	Growth	et Cash at IPO	Price	Price Chg	Price		Lock-Up	Raised				Shares	Growth	Margin
Software																					
06/20/19	55 Slack	\$5,250	\$4,560	\$9,810	11.6x	NM	106%	NM	\$793	\$39		\$38	(3%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	106%	(31%)
06/12/19 06/12/19	29 CrowdStrike 33 Mohawk	\$6,875 \$140	\$612 \$36	\$7,487 \$176	NM	NM NM	NM	NM	\$88 \$0	\$34 \$10	13% (29%)	\$68 \$8	101% (19%)	NA	NA	NA NA	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NM	(49%) (36%)
05/17/19	28 Fastly	\$1,439	\$180	\$1,619	9.1x	NM	50%	36%	\$21,316	\$16	(2.570)	\$20	27%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	50%	(10%)
04/18/19	27 Zoom Video Communications	\$9,600	\$751	\$10,352	NM	NM	118%	76%	\$64	\$36	3%	\$89	147%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	118%	5%
04/17/19	19 ReadyTech	\$27	\$36	\$63	NM	NM	NM	NM	(\$16)	\$1	9%	\$1	(1%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	NM
04/11/19 04/11/19	36 Tufin 27 PagerDuty	\$428 \$1,654	\$108 \$218	\$536	5.0x 14.0x	NM NM	32%	26% 46%	\$29 \$128	\$14 \$24	4%	\$26 \$47	85% 96%	NA	NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA NA	32%	(6%)
04/04/19	28 Tradeweb	\$1,654	\$1,080	\$1,872 \$5,050	14.0x	NM	48%	40%	\$128	\$24	4%	\$47	62%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	48%	(35%) NM
03/20/19	26 UP Fintech Holding	\$951	\$104	\$1,055	NM	NM	104%	144%	\$32	\$8	14%	\$6	(30%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	104%	NM
11/20/18	28 TuanChe.com	\$3,469	\$20	\$3,489	NM	NM	NM	NM	(\$5)	\$8		\$3	(61%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	(14%)
11/15/18 10/25/18	97 Weidai	\$655 \$6,532	\$45 \$1,217	\$700 \$7,749	1.1x NM	5.9x NM	124% 293%	NM 192%	\$276 (\$443)	\$10 \$24	4%	\$9 \$30	(10%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA NA	NA NA	124% 293%	19%
10/25/18	24 Stone Pagamentos 101 Pintec	\$19,637	\$1,217	\$19,681	NM	NM	1,715%	192% NM	(\$443)	\$24 \$12	470	\$30	(75%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1715%	7%
10/19/18	28 SolarWinds	\$4,317	\$375	\$4,692	5.9x	12.9x	NM	25%	(\$1,961)	\$15	(12%)	\$18	22%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	39%
10/12/18	28 Anaplan	\$1,974	\$264	\$2,237	9.9x	NM	19%	48%	\$87	\$17		\$50	197%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19%	NM
10/05/18	30 Elastic	\$2,906	\$252	\$3,158	15.7x	NM	110%	72%	\$51	\$36	3%	\$75	107%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	110%	(34%)
09/28/18 09/27/18	43 CooTek (Cayman) 27 LAIX	\$715	\$52	\$767 \$599	9.1x	NM NM	612% NM	144% NM	\$26 \$57	\$12 \$13		\$10 \$10	(20%) (16%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA NA	612%	6%
09/26/18	28 SVMK	\$1,247	\$207	\$1,454	5.3x	NM	13%	22%	(\$274)	\$12	9%	\$10	38%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13%	(34%)
09/26/18	33 Arco Platform Limited	\$172	\$194	\$366	2.0x	NM	86%	25%	\$6	\$18		\$44	150%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	86%	(20%)
09/19/18	22 X Financial	\$2,822	\$105	\$2,927	6.3x	NM	1,259%	13%	\$101	\$10		\$4	(61%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1259%	NM
07/27/18	28 Endava	\$946 \$4,800	\$127 \$115	\$1,073 \$4,915	3.6x NM	23.5x NM	NM 32%	29% 46%	(\$19)	\$20 \$12	5%	\$40 \$10	101%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA NA	NM 32%	27%
07/27/18 07/26/18	28 Opera Software 27 Jiguang	\$4,800	\$77	\$4,915	10.9x	NM	442%	139%	\$36 \$5	\$12		\$10	(13%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	442%	(8%)
07/26/18	34 Shanghai Cango	\$6,473	\$44	\$6,517	NM	NM	(75%)	1473%	\$11	\$11		\$7	(37%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	(75%)	29%
07/26/18	27 Tenable	\$2,176	\$288	\$2,464	10.5x	NM	66%	45%	\$26	\$23	21%	\$29	24%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	66%	(25%)
06/29/18	28 Domo	\$560	\$193	\$753	4.8x	NM NM	56%	35%	(\$24)	\$21		\$27	30%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA NA	56%	(89%)
06/15/18 05/17/18	35 Avalara 31 Pluralsight	\$1,525 \$1,672	\$180 \$311	\$1,705 \$1,982	6.8x 9.3x	NM	35%	33% 48%	(\$25) (\$91)	\$24 \$15	4% 7%	\$72 \$30	201% 102%	NA	NA NA	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA	35% 36%	(19%) (53%)
05/04/18	25 Carbon Black	\$1,333	\$152	\$1,485	7.6x	NM	55%	23%	\$36	\$19		\$17	(12%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	55%	(35%)
04/27/18	32 Smartsheet	\$1,466	\$175	\$1,640	13.2x	NM	66%	69%	\$52	\$15	7%	\$48	223%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	66%	(26%)
04/27/18	30 DocuSign	\$3,968	\$629	\$4,597	7.7x	NM	36%	41%	\$257	\$29	4%	\$50	71%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36%	(19%)
04/26/18 04/20/18	99 Ceridian HCM 28 Pivotal Software	\$2,467 \$2,854	\$531 \$638	\$2,998 \$3,492	3.7x	22.6x	8%	12% 33%	(\$1,026) \$53	\$22 \$15	5%	\$50 \$11	128% (30%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8% 22%	(17%)
04/12/18	27 Zuora	\$1,477	\$154	\$1,631	5.6x 8.8x	NM	49%	45%	\$32	\$15	8%	\$11	(30%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	49%	(17%)
04/03/18	34 Spotify	\$20,303	\$9,246	\$29,549	4.4x	NM	41%	38%	(\$560)	\$166		\$146	(12%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	41%	3%
03/23/18	28 Dropbox	\$10,293	\$756	\$11,049	9.3x	NM	31%	30%	\$256	\$21	5%	\$25	19%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31%	9%
03/16/18	28 Zscaler	\$2,067	\$192	\$2,259	13.4x	NM	92%	62%	\$72	\$16	7%	\$77	379%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	92%	(9%)
02/09/18 11/17/17	28 Cardlytics 28 SailPoint Technologies	\$195	\$70	\$266 \$904	1.5x 4.1x	NM 36.5x	13%	18%	(\$27)	\$13 \$12	9%	\$26 \$20	100% 67%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13%	(22%)
11/15/17	28 SendGrid	\$654	\$131	\$785	6.3x	NM	77%	NM	\$175	\$16	3%	\$54	238%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	77%	3%
11/01/17	33 Altair Engineering	\$259	\$156	\$415	0.8x	4.6x	9%	13%	(\$54)	\$13		\$40	211%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9%	13%
10/27/17	25 ForeScout	\$698	\$116	\$814	3.7x	NM	52%	37%	\$46	\$22		\$34	54%	(35)	\$128	110%	\$29	10%	11%	52%	(22%)
10/19/17 06/30/17	28 MongoDB 29 Tintri	\$1,194 \$156	\$192 \$60	\$1,386 \$216	8.7x 1.6x	NM NM	111%	47% 9%	\$41 (\$20)	\$24 \$7	9%	\$152 \$0	534% (100%)	NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	NA NA	111%	(30%) NM
06/07/17	69 ShotSpotter	\$130	\$31	\$118	5.1x	36.9x	44%	53%	(\$20)	\$11		\$44	302%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44%	6%
05/25/17	97 Appian	\$680	\$75	\$755	5.0x	NM	22%	32%	(\$20)	\$12		\$36	201%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22%	(23%)
05/12/17	58 Veritone	\$176	\$38	\$213	19.7x	NM	(36%)	89%	(\$1)	\$15		\$8	(44%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	(36%)	(174%)
04/28/17 04/13/17	28 Cloudera 31 Yext	\$1,936 \$1,014	\$225 \$116	\$2,161 \$1,129	7.1x 8.2x	NM	64%	38%	(\$836) \$19	\$15 \$11	7% 10%	\$5 \$20	(65%) 83%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	64%	(35%)
04/13/17	25 Okta	\$1,546	\$187	\$1,129	9.6x	NM	87%	67%	\$19	\$11	10%	\$124	627%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	87%	(28%)
03/24/17	28 Alteryx	\$819	\$126	\$945	9.5x	20.2x	59%	60%	\$31	\$14		\$109	679%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	59%	14%
03/17/17	28 MuleSoft	\$2,553	\$221	\$2,774	13.6x	NM	70%	NM	\$35	\$17	6%	\$44	157%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	70%	NM
10/28/16	28 BlackLine	\$768	\$146	\$914	7.5x	NM	97%	52%	(\$21)	\$17		\$54	215%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	97%	(4%)
10/06/16 09/30/16	28 Coupa 283 Nutanix	\$917 \$2,279	\$133 \$238	\$1,051 \$2,517	8.4x 4.5x	NM NM	115% NM	47%	\$80 \$26	\$18 \$16	23%	\$127 \$26	603% 62%	NA	NA	NA NA	NA	NA	NA NA	115% NM	(14%) (35%)
09/30/16	283 Nutanix 28 Apptio	\$2,279	\$238	\$2,517	4.5x 3.8x	NM	42%	69%	\$26	\$16	23%	\$26	138%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42%	(35%)
09/23/16	28 Beijing Gridsum Technology	\$317	\$87	\$405	6.9x	NM	127%	58%	\$16	\$13	4%	\$3	(79%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	127%	(167%)
09/16/16	28 Everbridge	\$224	\$90	\$314	3.3x	NM	58%	40%	(\$14)	\$12		\$89	645%	21	\$74	82%	\$20	(18%)	92%	58%	(19%)
07/29/16 Median	31 Talend 29	\$409	\$95 \$133	\$503 \$1,386	5.0x 6.7x	NM 16.5x	31% 60%	55% 47%	(\$2)	\$18 <b>\$15</b>	6%	\$39 \$30	114% 71%	NA 147	6125	NA 116%	NA \$28	NA 16%	NA 96%	31% 60%	(20%)
Median Mean	29 47	\$1,194 \$2,433	\$133 \$376	\$1,386 \$2,809	6.7x 7.0x	16.5x 17.7x	60% 128%	47% 81%	\$11 (\$386)	\$15 \$18	6% 5%	\$30 \$45	71%	147 196	\$125 \$164	116%	\$28 \$29	16% 42%	96% 76%	60% 128%	(14%) (16%)
medii		<i>⊋</i> ∠,435	33/6	\$2,609	7.04	17.78	120%	01/0	(3366)		3/6	243 243	107 /6	150	\$10 <del>4</del>	142/0	Ş23	42/0	10%	120/0	(10%)

Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

#### **Internet and Digital Media IPOs**

International System         System         NA         NA <th colspan="2" na<="" th="" th<=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></th>	<th></th>																							
Interest of Ogital Media         5420         552         557 <th></th>																								
Interest of Ogital Media         5420         552         557 <th>IPO Date Da</th> <th>ays on File Company</th> <th>EV IPO</th> <th>O Amount Raised</th> <th>Market Cap</th> <th>EV / Rev</th> <th></th> <th>Rev Grwth</th> <th>NTM Rev</th> <th>let Cash at IPO</th> <th>IPO Offer</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>,</th> <th></th> <th>LTM EBITDA Growth</th>	IPO Date Da	ays on File Company	EV IPO	O Amount Raised	Market Cap	EV / Rev		Rev Grwth	NTM Rev	let Cash at IPO	IPO Offer									,		LTM EBITDA Growth		
cp/2/17       23       Training       52,34       54,24       52,25       34,8       150       128       100       52,5       35,8       150       100	Internet and	d Digital Madia					EBITDA		GIOWIII		FILE	Frice Clig	Frice	IFU	LOCK-OP	Naiseu	IFO Kaise	OITFILE	Frice City	Shares	Growth	Growth		
Dis/L/19       25 Tainline       550       551 <td></td> <td></td> <td>62.124</td> <td>¢420</td> <td>63 FF 4</td> <td>0.2</td> <td></td> <td>720/</td> <td></td> <td>ćoc.</td> <td>630</td> <td>CE0/</td> <td>620</td> <td>20/</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>720/</td> <td>(33%)</td>			62.124	¢420	63 FF 4	0.2		720/		ćoc.	630	CE0/	620	20/							720/	(33%)		
Op/A/JA       9       Chew       57.827       51.023       59.88       NM       NA																						23%		
06/3/3       28 Fiver       595       511       5705       MM       NM       NM       NM       522       530       418       NA						-																(7%)		
Display       S22       RA       S24       S24 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>(31%)</td></t<>																						(31%)		
05/07/09       29 Uber       566,62       53.0       976,72       61.x       NM       42%       51.87       54.8      54.6       38       NA       N																						8%		
05/03/09       43 Yunji Wedin       523.300       51.21       523.0       11.9x       NM       00%       531																						(25%)		
04/18/9       27 Pinterest:       59.99       51.425						-																0%		
03/29/9       28 lyft       \$18,76       \$23,240       \$21,269       8.7       NM       103       C/X       >       >       >       NA																						(5%)		
12/12/18       7.1       The meent Music Enterhalment Group       \$20,163       \$1006       \$2129       7.7x       NM       915%       44%       \$759       \$13																						(73%)		
12/06/18       27 MOCUINC.       51,430       567       51,497       9.5x       NM       9%)       22%       549       514																						9%		
10/03/18       27 Upwork       \$1.674       \$1.87       \$1.861       7.3       NM       93%       25%       \$5.30       55       7.8       NA       NA </td <td></td> <td>(31%)</td>																						(31%)		
09/21/18       32       Bartech       \$5,408       \$5,21       \$5,408       \$6,308       \$1,408														1								(4%)		
09/20/18       28       Vendbrite       \$1,876       \$2,006       7.3x       NM       91%       21%       \$192       \$23       100%       NA       NA <td></td> <td></td> <td>1.7.</td> <td></td> <td>1 7</td> <td></td> <td>(28%)</td>			1.7.		1 7																	(28%)		
09/14/18       28 Quoutiao       \$1633       \$24       \$1,71       9.4x       NM       1,892%       367%       \$267       \$77        \$44       (448)       NA       <																						(13%)		
09/12/18       28       11 Group       \$4,119       \$100       \$4,220       21.3x       NM       47%       138%       \$74       \$14        \$6       (60%)       NA						-																(61%)		
07/26/18       27 Perduoduo       \$19,422       \$1,626       \$21,048       NM       NM       \$106       \$19        \$21       98       NA       N								/														(21%)		
06/28/13       27       EverQuote       \$411       \$84       \$496       3.3.x       NM       3%       41%       \$33       \$18       6%       \$13       \$28%       NA														1								(78%)		
06/27/18       29 Youxinpai (Beijing) Information Technology Co.       \$2,332       \$225       \$2,557       18.3x       NM       3%       NM       (\$527)       \$9       (14%)       \$2       (76%)       NA																						(9%)		
06/27/18       35 HyreCar       (\$4)       \$13       \$8       0.0x       NM       24,780%       NM       \$7       \$5       -       \$4       (16%)       NA																						(23%)		
05/24/18       27       GreenSky       S874       S874       S1748       2.7x       6.0x       24%       45%       (\$528)       \$23																						(80%)		
03/28/18       26 Bilibili       \$2.814       \$4.83       \$3.297       7.7x       NM       365%       \$117       \$12        \$16       \$4.18       NA       NA <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>33%</td></t<>																						33%		
03/02/17       28 Snap       \$15,653       \$3,400       \$19,053       NM       NM       590%       127%       \$987       \$17       6%       \$14       (16%)       NA       NA <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>(16%)</td></td<>																						(16%)		
03/29/18       30 iQ/Y1.com       \$73,286       \$16,758       \$90,044       NM       NM       \$2%       \$3%       \$21       \$18        \$21       15%       NA       NA <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>6%</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>(87%)</td></t<>												6%										(87%)		
12/16/16       32 Trivago       \$3,442       \$287       \$3,729       4.5x       NM       85%       70%       \$5       \$11       (15%)       \$4       (62%)       NA																						NM		
09/21/16       30 The Trade Desk       \$604       \$84       \$688       4.1x       \$3.x       234%       67%       (\$18)       \$18		· · · · ·	1 .7		1 / .							(15%)										4%		
07/12/16       35 UNE       \$6,896       \$7,225       \$14,121       6.6x       NM       29%       37%       \$566)       \$33       1%       \$28       [158)       NA															NA							22%		
06/23/16       28 Twilio       \$1,245       \$150       \$1,395       6.5x       NM       117%       60%       \$103       \$15       7%       \$136       809%       NA		35 LINE	\$6.896	\$7.225		6.6x	NM	29%	37%			1%			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29%	3%		
12/18/15       32 Yirendai       \$1,020       \$75       \$1,095       6.5x       NM       4,927%       184%       \$20       \$10        \$14       38%       NA       NA <td< td=""><td></td><td>28 Twilio</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>6.5x</td><td></td><td>117%</td><td>60%</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>117%</td><td>(18%)</td></td<>		28 Twilio				6.5x		117%	60%						NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	117%	(18%)		
11/19/15       34 Match Group       \$23       \$400       \$423       0.0x       18%       29%       (\$49)       \$12        \$67       461%       NA       N																						0%		
05/21/15       34 Baozun Commerce       \$1,348       \$110       \$1,458       4.7x       25.1x       17%       45%       \$28       \$10       (17%)       \$50 <b>399%</b> 385       \$81 <b>74%</b> \$12       (26%)       NA       17%         04/08/15       89 JMU       \$2,999       \$40       \$3,039       NM       NM       NM       \$1       \$1       \$160       NA								1							NA		NA					34%		
04/02/15       89 JMU       \$2,999       \$40       \$3,039       NM       NM       NM       \$1       \$10        \$1       (86%)       NA		34 Baozun Commerce	\$1,348	\$110		4.7x	25.1x	17%	45%	\$28		(17%)		399%	385	\$81	74%	\$12	(26%)	NA	17%	6%		
04/01/15       296       GoDaddy       \$1,662       \$460       \$2,122       1.2x       4.0x       23%       19%       (\$1,282)       \$20       5%       \$70       251%       585       \$928       202%       \$39       102%       2%       23%         Median       30       \$1,775       \$228       \$2,114       6.5x       5.3x       85%       52%       \$21       \$15       5%       (5%)       485       \$505       138%       \$25       38%       2%       68%       (5%)	04/08/15	89 JMU	\$2,999	\$40	\$3,039	NM	NM	NM	NM	\$1	\$10			(86%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	(337%)		
Median 30 \$1,775 \$228 \$2,114 6.5x 5.3x 85% 52% \$21 \$15 5% (5%) 485 \$505 138% \$25 38% 2% 68% (												5%										15%		
																						(11%)		
Mean 45 \$7,097 \$1,455 \$8,552 7.0x 8.1x 1489% 95% \$25 \$15 0% 111% 485 \$505 138% \$25 38% 2% 1121% (	Mean	45	\$7,097	\$1,455	\$8,552	7.0x	8.1x	1489%	95%	\$25	\$15	0%		111%	485	\$505	138%	\$25	38%	2%	1121%	(26%)		



#### Hardware & Tech-Enabled Services IPOs

					LTM M	ultiples	Met	rics and Finand	ings		Share Info	rmation			F	ollow On In	formation				
IPO Date Da	ays on Company	EV IPO	Amount Raised	Market Cap	FV / Rev	EV /	Rev Grwth	NTM Rev	t Cash at IPO	IPO Offer	File to	Current	Chg Since	Days Post	Amount	Relative to	Follow	IPO to	Primary	LTM Rev	LTM EBITDA
in o batte	File	20 80	- mount nuiseu	market cap	207 100	EBITDA	at IPO	Growth	e cusin de li o	Price	Price Chg	Price	IPO	Lock-Up	Raised	IPO Raise	On Price	Price Chg	Shares	Growth	Growth
Hardware a	nd Tech-Enabled Services																				
10/19/18	25 Niu	\$543	\$63	\$606	3.4x	NM	201%	92%	(\$2)	\$9		\$6	(34%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	201%	(16%)
08/03/18	28 Arlo Technologies	\$1,000	\$188	\$1,188	NM	NM	NM	NM	\$70	\$16	(11%)	\$4	(75%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	(25%)
08/02/18	27 Sonos	\$1,509	\$208	\$1,717	1.4x	NM	21%	9%	\$78	\$15	(12%)	\$11	(24%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21%	1%
04/26/18	27 nLIGHT	\$9,946	\$96	\$10,042	NM	NM	37%	36%	\$19	\$16	7%	\$19	20%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37%	11%
02/08/18	27 Huami	\$8,060	\$55	\$8,115	NM	NM	NM	NM	\$53	\$11		\$10	(9%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	11%
02/01/18	45 One Stop Systems	\$617	\$19	\$636	22.9x	NM	43%	17%	(\$3)	\$5	(17%)	\$2	(66%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	43%	(7%)
09/28/17	27 Roku	\$1,303	\$219	\$1,523	3.0x	NM	36%	43%	\$47	\$14		\$91	547%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36%	(0%)
05/24/17	26 Smart Modular Technologies	\$181	\$58	\$239	NM	1.3x	NM	NM	(\$192)	\$11	(15%)	\$23	109%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	11%
11/02/16	29 GDS Services	\$7,333	\$193	\$7,526	NM	NM	109%	25%	(\$512)	\$10	(17%)	\$38	276%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	109%	36%
10/28/16	29 Quantenna Communications	\$500	\$107	\$607	4.3x	NM	75%	40%	\$11	\$16		\$25	53%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	75%	5%
08/12/16	28 Airgain	\$50	\$12	\$62	1.6x	NM	20%	47%	\$0	\$8	(11%)	\$14	77%	(61)	\$40	333%	\$18	233%	57%	20%	(1%)
07/11/16	244 Monster Digital	\$24	\$9	\$33	NM	NM	NM	NM	\$1	\$5		\$24	427%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	NM
11/19/15	34 Mimecast	\$503	\$78	\$581	3.9x	17.7x	45%	34%	\$24	\$10		\$47	367%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	45%	8%
11/12/15	38 Xtera Communications	\$63	\$25	\$88	NM	NM	NM	NM	(\$39)	\$5	(44%)	\$0	(100%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	NM
10/09/15	63 CPI Card Group	\$420	\$150	\$570	1.2x	15.1x	72%	NM	(\$154)	\$10	(17%)	\$3	(75%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	72%	10%
10/07/15	56 Pure Storage	\$3,468	\$425	\$3,893	12.7x	NM	541%	128%	\$128	\$17		\$15	(10%)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	541%	(10%)
06/26/15	35 Alarm.com	\$571	\$98	\$669	3.2x	15.6x	36%	17%	\$32	\$14		\$54	282%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36%	8%
06/18/15	42 Fitbit	\$3,981	\$732	\$4,713	4.1x	NM	259%	108%	\$78	\$20	5%	\$4	(78%)	(33)	\$493	67%	\$29	(33%)	NA	259%	(8%)
05/20/15	148 Black Knight (US)	\$1,130	\$441	\$1,571	1.3x	2.4x	NM	13%	(\$2,073)	\$25		\$60	146%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NM	42%
03/26/15	36 Solaredge Technologies	\$651	\$126	\$777	3.0x	4.7x	173%	108%	\$19	\$18		\$62	247%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	173%	14%
Median	32	\$634	\$103	\$723	3.2x	9.9x	59%	38%	\$15		(14%)		37%	(47)	\$266	200%	\$24	100%	57%	59%	6%
Mean	51	\$2,093	\$165	\$2,258	5.1x	9.5x	119%	51%	(\$121)		(13%)		104%	(47)	\$266	200%	\$24	100%	57%	119%	5%



### **Public Company Valuation**

	Price	52-Wk			FV	/ Revenue			EV / EBITDA			P/E	
Company	06/30/19	High	Mkt Cap	EV	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
eCommerce & Marketplaces													
Amazon.com	\$1,893.63	92%	\$932,294	\$951,871	3.9x	3.5x	2.9x	30.5x	22.0x	17.3x	77.1x	69.0x	48.4x
Booking Holdings	1874.71	88%	81,159	85,431	5.9	5.6	5.1	15.2	14.3	13.0	21.2	18.6	16.6
Uber	46.38	99%	78,640	95,572	8.1	6.8	5.1	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
eBay	39.50	97%	34,425	39,234	3.6	3.6	3.4	10.9	10.5	9.9	20.7	14.7	13.0
MercadoLibre	611.77	91%	30,172	28,069	17.6	12.8	9.0	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Expedia Group	133.03	95%	19,808	20,918	1.8	1.7	1.6	13.0	9.4	8.4	26.1	19.1	16.4
Lyft	65.71	74%	19,096	23,550	9.3	7.1	5.6	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Etsy	61.37	84%	7,376	7,103	10.9	9.0	7.3	NM	36.6	27.4	70.1	85.2	61.4
GrubHub	77.99	52%	7,111	7,245	6.6	5.3	4.2	47.6	29.0	20.2	125.8	53.6	35.9
LendingTree	420.03	98%	5,410	5,784	6.8	5.3	4.5	NM	26.9	21.7	54.6	127.1	67.2
CarGurus	36.11	63%	4,017	3,878	7.9	6.7	5.5	NM	NM	43.6	53.7	88.1	61.8
Proto Labs	116.02	70%	3,115	2,995	6.6	6.2	5.5	25.5	22.6	19.6	42.7	38.4	32.5
Groupon	3.58	65%	2,034	1,638	0.6	0.7	0.7	17.9	6.1	5.4	NM	14.9	13.7
Shutterstock	39.19	70%	1,380	1,140	1.8	1.7	1.5	15.3	9.7	8.7	39.2	25.1	21.4
Cars.com	19.72	60%	1,314	1,967	3.0	3.0	2.9	10.8	10.0	8.7	48.1	49.3	21.2
NIC	16.04	89%	1,073	893	2.6	2.6	2.4	11.1	11.1	9.9	19.8	22.6	19.9
Quotient Technology	10.74	67%	1,005	877	2.2	1.9	1.6	NM	12.9	10.2	NM	NM	NM
TrueCar	5.46	38%	575	395	1.1	1.1	1.0	NM	13.4	10.5	NM	68.3	42.0
Care.com	10.98	43%	357	285	1.4	1.3	1.2	NM	11.0	8.8	8.3	19.6	16.4
EverQuote	13.00	68%	331	294	1.7	1.5	1.2	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
DHI Group	3.57	80%	196	208	1.3	1.4	1.3	11.6	5.9	5.3	14.5	14.9	11.0
AutoWeb	3.55	71%	47	36	0.3	0.3	0.3	NM	NM	16.6	NM	NM	NM
Median		74%	\$4,017	\$3,878	3.6x	3.5x	2.9x	15.2x	12.0x	10.2x	40.9x	31.8x	21.3x
Mean		75%	\$58,614	\$60,921	5.0x	4.2x	3.5x	19.0x	15.7x	14.6x	44.4x	45.5x	31.2x
Social													
Facebook	\$193.00	88%	\$550,916	\$505,673	8.6x	7.3x	6.0x	18.6x	13.5x	11.1x	28.5x	27.0x	20.7x
Twitter	34.90	74%	26,825	23,099	7.3	6.6	5.7	25.5	17.5	15.1	19.8	32.0	31.6
Snap	14.30	95%	19,366	18,157	14.3	11.4	8.7	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Momo	35.80	72%	7,408	6,342	3.0	2.7	2.3	14.4	9.9	7.7	21.3	17.5	12.0
LINE	28.14	61%	6,679	5,968	3.1	2.7	2.3	NM	NM	31.6	NM	NM	NM
The Meet Group	3.48	56%	263	279	1.5	1.3	1.2	11.8	6.9	6.3	28.0	21.8	15.8
Median		73%	\$13,387	\$12,249	5.2x	4.6x	4.0x	16.5x	11.7x	11.1x	24.6x	24.4x	18.3x
Mean		74%	\$101,910	\$93,253	6.3x	5.3x	4.4x	17.6x	12.0x	14.4x	24.4x	24.6x	20.0x
Streaming Services													
Netflix	\$367.32	88%	\$160,600	\$167,556	10.1x	8.3x	6.7x	NM	NM	37.5x	146.2x	108.4x	63.3x
Spotify	146.22	73%	26,417	25,215	3.9	3.3	2.7	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Sirius XM Radio	5.58	77%	25,709	32,832	5.3	4.2	4.0	16.6	13.7	12.8x	22.2	27.7	22.3
Median		77%	\$26,417	\$32,832	5.3x	4.2x	4.0x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	42.8x
Mean		79%	\$70,909	\$75,201	6.4x	5.3x	4.5x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	42.8x

# **Public Company Valuation (cont.)**

	<b>.</b>	50.144			-	/						D/5	
Company	Price 06/30/19	52-Wk High	Mkt Cap	EV	LTM	/ Revenue FY+1	FY+2	LTM	EV / EBITDA FY+1	FY+2	LTM	<u>P/E</u> FY+1	FY+2
	00/30/19	riigii	wikt Cap	LV	LIIVI	F174	F172	LIIVI	FITA	F172		1111	F172
Ad Tech Microsoft	\$133.96	0.70/	\$1,026,511	¢067.002	7.9x	7.0x	6.4x	17.4x	16.1x	14.0x	30.3x	26.4x	23.1x
Alphabet	1,082.80	83%	751,069	<u>5967,993</u> 641,647	<u> </u>	4.0	<u> </u>	17.4x 15.9	10.1x 11.0	9.5	25.3	26.4x 23.6	23.1x 20.5
The Trade Desk	227.78	83%	10,142	9,924	4.5	15.3	<u> </u>	NM	NM	39.2	106.8	79.9	63.4
Alliance Data Systems	140.13	56%	7,340	16,633	2.3	2.9	2.7	7.1	11.2	9.9	7.3	79.9	5.9
	30.37	73%	1,470	1,583	2.5	2.9	1.9	12.9	11.2	9.9	23.2	14.2	11.5
Blucora		47%			0.3				-		12.9	7.2	7.0
Criteo	17.21 15.85	79%	1,136 795	781	1.6	0.8	0.8	3.2	2.7	2.5	12.9	20.6	16.0
QuinStreet Telaria	7.52	82%	343	308	5.2	4.5	3.8	34.2 NM	NM	30.6	NM	20.6 NM	62.7
Rubicon Project	6.36	85%	329	249	1.9	1.7	1.5	NM	19.9	11.1	NM	NM	NM
Marchex	4.70	84%	199	148	1.7	1.5	1.4	NM	37.3	24.3	NM	NM 20.6m	NM
Median		83%	\$1,303	\$1,182	2.5x	2.5x	2.3x	14.4x	11.7x	10.5x	23.2x	20.6x	18.2x
Mean		78%	\$179,933	\$163,999	4.8x	4.1x	3.5x	15.1x	15.2x	16.0x	31.1x	25.6x	26.3x
Online Retail													
Amazon.com	\$1,893.63	92%	\$932,294	\$951,871	3.9x	3.5x	2.9x	30.5x	22.0x	17.3x	77.1x	69.0x	48.4x
Alibaba Group	169.45	85%	438,377	446,463	8.0	6.1	4.7	31.7	20.3	15.4	34.5	25.2	19.7
Cimpress	90.89	58%	2,791	4,028	1.5	1.4	1.4	12.9	10.5	9.7	45.3	35.6	24.9
Shutterfly	50.55	55%	1,734	2,519	1.2	1.2	1.1	11.6	7.6	6.7	NM	69.7	31.6
1-800-Flowers.com	18.88	87%	1,214	1,104	0.9	0.8	0.8	14.3	12.2	11.0	34.0	32.8	28.2
Stamps.com	45.27	16%	784	731	1.2	1.4	1.5	3.8	5.8	7.3	5.9	11.9	15.9
Overstock.com	13.60	28%	480	438	0.3	0.3	0.3	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Petmed Express	15.67	35%	315	215	0.8	0.8	0.7	4.3	NM	NM	8.5	10.6	8.8
Median		57%	\$1,474	\$1,811	1.2x	1.3x	1.2x	12.9x	11.4x	10.3x	34.2x	32.8x	24.9x
Mean		57%	\$172,249	\$175,921	2.2x	1.9x	1.7x	15.6x	13.1x	11.2x	34.2x	36.4x	25.3x
Large Cap Internet													
Microsoft	\$133.96	97%	\$1,026,511	\$967,993	7.9x	7.0x	6.4x	17.4x	16.1x	14.0x	30.3x	26.4x	23.1x
Amazon.com	1,893.63	92%	932,294	951,871	3.9	3.5	2.9	30.5	22.0	17.3	77.1	69.0	48.4
Alphabet	1,082.80	83%	751,069	641,647	4.5	4.0	3.4	15.9	11.0	9.5	25.3	23.6	20.5
Facebook	193.00	88%	550,916	505,673	8.6	7.3	6.0	18.6	13.5	11.1	28.5	27.0	20.7
Alibaba Group	169.45	85%	438,377	446,463	8.0	6.1	4.7	31.7	20.3	15.4	34.5	25.2	19.7
Median		88%	\$751,069	\$641,647	7.9x	6.1x	4.7x	18.6x	16.1x	14.0x	30.3x	26.4x	20.7x
Mean		89%	\$739,834	\$702,729	6.6x	5.6x	4.7x	22.8x	16.6x	13.5x	39.1x	34.2x	26.5x
Content													
IAC	\$217.53	90%	\$18,294	\$19,246	4.4x	4.0x	3.5x	18.3x	17.5x	13.8x	33.8x	26.7x	22.1x
Zillow Group	45.76	71%	9.477	8,942	6.0	3.7	2.3	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
TripAdvisor	46.29	67%	6,436	5,707	3.5	3.4	3.1	18.6	12.1	10.9	47.5	23.7	21.0
LendingTree	420.03	98%	5,410	5,784	6.8	5.3	4.5	NM	26.9	21.7	54.6	127.1	67.2
Yelp	34.18	65%	2.641	2,015	2.1	2.0	1.8	27.9	9.0	7.4	38.9	53.0	36.4
Shutterstock	39.19	70%	1,380	1,140	1.8	1.7	1.5	15.3	9.7	8.7	39.2	25.1	21.4
TechTarget	21.25	62%	586	572	4.6	4.3	3.9	24.9	15.0	12.5	40.9	23.6	19.1
Median	21.23	70%	\$5,410	\$5,707	4.4x	3.7x	3.1x	18.6x	13.5x	11.7x	40.0x	25.9x	21.8x
Mean		75%	\$6,318	\$6,201	4.2x	3.5x	2.9x	21.0x	15.0x	12.5x	42.5x	46.5x	31.2x
		, 570	\$0,010	40)201	-164	0.07	2137	221074	10.04	12107	76194	10104	91127

# **Public Company Valuation (cont.)**

	Price	52-Wk			EV.	/ Revenue			EV / EBITDA			P/E	
Company	06/30/19	52-WK High	Mkt Cap	EV -	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
Gaming	00/30/15	i iigii	wike cap	LV	LIIVI		1112		1114	1112	LIIVI		1112
Activision Blizzard	\$47.20	56%	\$36,156	\$34,132	4.6x	5.4x	4.8x	12.2x	15.5x	13.4x	19.5x	22.0x	18.6x
Electronic Arts	101.26	67%	30,009	25,558	5.2	5.4x 5.0	4.8x	21.6	13.5x	13.4x	29.8	22.0x	20.1
Take-Two Interactive Software	113.53	81%	12,777	11,206	4.2	4.2	4.7	24.0	17.3	15.9	38.9	26.5	25.0
Zynga	6.13	94%	5,733	5,587	5.8	3.8	3.4	 NM	20.5	15.9		26.7	23.0
GameStop	5.47	32%	559	1,288	0.2	0.2	0.2	NM	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.6
Median	5.47	67%	\$12,777	\$11,206	4.6x	4.2x	4.2x	21.6x	15.5x	13.7x	2.8 24.6x	22.4x	20.1x
Mean		66%	\$17,047	\$15,554	4.0x 4.0x	4.2x 3.7x	4.2x 3.4x	19.3x	13.3X 14.3x	13.7x 12.5x	24.0x 22.7x	22.4x 20.2x	17.8x
Web Services													
Twilio	\$136.35	90%	\$17.216	\$16.758	22.2x	15.1x	11.4x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
GoDaddy	70.15	83%	12,432	13,743	5.0	4.6	4.1	33.4	17.9	15.2	127.5	103.2	60.5
Wix.com	142.10	95%	7,085	6,742	10.5	8.9	7.1	NM	NM	36.4	NM	NM	98.3
LogMeIn	73.68	65%	3,669	3,839	3.1	3.1	2.9	11.2	9.3	9.7	89.8	14.8	15.1
Carbonite	26.04	60%	897	1,295	4.1	2.6	2.2	24.6	9.6	8.1	NM	13.9	11.7
Tucows	61.02	68%	650	732	2.2	2.1	1.9	16.5	15.6	11.8	39.4	40.7	27.9
Cheetah Mobile	3.55	31%	485	96	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	5.3	NM	2.9	22.7	11.7
Median		68%	\$3,669	\$3,839	4.1x	3.1x	2.9x	16.5x	9.6x	11.8x	64.6x	22.7x	21.5x
Mean		70%	\$6.062	\$6.172	6.8x	5.2x	4.2x	17.3x	11.5x	16.2x	64.9x	39.0x	37.5x
we list have it			,							-			
Traditional Media	6120.04	070/	6254 240	6242 667	F 2	4.4	2.7.	4.4.7.	47.0	15.0	21.8x	21.6x	24 5.
The Walt Disney Company	\$139.64	97%		\$313,667	5.2x	4.4x	3.7x	14.7x	17.3x	15.9x			21.5x
Comcast	42.28	96%	191,900	299,714	3.0	2.7	2.6	9.6	8.6	8.1	15.7	13.9	12.5
Naspers	241.02	<u>92%</u> 97%	104,200	98,032	29.8	22.6	18.6	22.0	NM 10.2	NM	NM	29.4	19.7
S&P Global	227.79		56,082	60,050	9.6	9.2	8.6	20.6	18.2	16.9	30.3	25.1	22.7
CBS Corporation	49.90	84%	18,706	27,564	1.8	1.8	1.7	8.2	8.1	7.3	6.6	9.0	7.7
Viacom News Corp	29.87 13.49	87% 85%	12,249	21,024	1.6 0.9	<u>1.6</u> 0.9	<u>1.6</u> 0.9	2.8 11.0	7.1 7.0	7.1	7.0 41.1	7.4 30.0	7.0 25.4
	32.62	94%	7,988	9,055	2.8	2.7	2.6	11.0	20.0	19.1		30.0	34.3
The New York Times			5,389	5,021							41.3		
Graham Holdings	690.03	92%	3,667	3,488 6,165	1.3 2.8	NM 2.9	NM 2.4	6.4 7.6	NM 9.5	NM 7.0	13.3 8.1	NM	NM 7.2
Tegna Median	15.15	91% <b>92%</b>	3,278 \$15,478	\$24,294	2.8 2.8x	2.9 2.7x	2.4 2.6x	10.3x	9.5 9.0x	7.0 7.7x	15.7x	11.7 21.6x	19.7x
		92%	\$15,478 \$65,477	\$24,294 \$84,378	2.8x 5.9x			10.3x 12.3x		7.7x 11.0x	15.7x 20.6x		
Mean		92%	305,477	Ş84,378	5.98	5.4x	4.7x	12.3X	12.0x	11.0x	20.6X	20.7x	17.6x
Selected Europe and Latin America													
MercadoLibre	\$611.77	91%	\$30,172	\$28,069	17.6x	12.8x	9.0x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Ubisoft Entertainment	78.27	62%	8,618	8,948	4.2	3.6	3.3	11.0	14.5	12.2	51.5	23.8	21.1
United Internet	32.93	56%	6,595	8,826	1.5	1.5	1.4	7.9	5.8	5.4	23.4	12.7	10.9
Rightmove	6.78	91%	6,029	6,023	16.9	16.6	15.4	22.3	21.4	19.8	28.3	27.3	24.8
MoneySupermarket.com Group	5.23	99%	2,803	2,765	5.8	5.6	5.3	16.9	15.6	14.6	24.0	22.6	20.5
Technicolor	0.93	59%	383	1,220	0.3	0.3	0.3	9.4	4.6	3.7	NM	NM	NM
The Meet Group	3.48	56%	263	279	1.5	1.3	1.2	11.8	6.9	6.3	28.0	21.8	15.8
HolidayCheck Group	3.02	66%	173	151	0.9	0.9	0.8	16.2	10.1	7.3	NM	93.6	36.7
AdUX	2.09	43%	7	13	0.4	0.5	0.3	NM	4.7	NM	NM	NM	NM
		62%	\$2,803	\$2,765	1.5x	1.5x	1.4x	11.8x	8.5x	7.3x	28.0x	23.2x	20.8x
Median		02/0	72,003	<i>42,703</i>	1.57	1.57	1.44	11.01	0.54	7137	20.07	23.24	20107

# **Public Company Valuation (cont.)**

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<b>6</b> • • • • • •	Price	52-Wk				Revenue		1 779 4	EV / EBITDA		1 70 4	P/E	574.0
Company	06/30/19	High	Mkt Cap	EV	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
Selected Asia													
Tencent Holdings	\$45.11	88%	\$429,505	\$437,385	9.0x	7.6x	6.0x	29.8x	21.1x	18.0x	42.4x	31.1x	25.7x
Recruit Holdings	33.35	98%	55,713	53,356	2.6	2.3	2.2	19.6	17.5	15.5	37.0	32.2	28.4
JD.com	30.29	76%	50,787	49,353	0.7	0.6	0.5	41.4	35.2	22.6	73.2	44.7	30.0
Nintendo	366.39	97%	43,646	33,925	3.1	2.8	2.7	14.0	11.1	10.8	24.9	20.5	17.6
Baidu	117.36	43%	41,078	32,587	2.1	2.0	1.8	12.1	18.5	11.7	13.4	27.1	16.7
NetEase	255.77	88%	32,729	27,238	2.6	2.3	2.0	13.7	14.2	12.1	30.2	22.3	19.5
Ctrip.com International	36.91	76%	20,411	21,663	4.5	4.0	3.4	24.1	26.2	18.0	29.4	26.2	21.2
Yahoo Japan	2.93	75%	19,336	17,178	2.0	1.8	1.7	10.8	9.5	9.0	20.0	19.5	17.8
Rakuten	11.88	97%	16,056	19,007	1.8	1.7	1.5	6.3	14.0	14.7	7.6	22.1	51.6
Naver	98.49	71%	14,325	13,006	2.5	2.4	2.1	11.2	13.8	11.3	27.5	36.8	26.5
Nexon	14.49	88%	12,981	11,029	4.8	4.3	3.9	12.0	11.6	10.3	12.9	14.4	13.9
Yandex	38.00	95%	12,412	11,800	5.5	4.3	3.4	11.6	14.1	10.6	17.6	28.2	20.0
Weibo	43.55	47%	9,800	9,209	5.2	4.9	4.3	13.2	13.4	10.8	16.6	16.0	13.8
Konami	46.85	91%	6,336	5,091	2.1	2.0	1.9	8.7	7.5	7.2	18.5	20.0	16.8
51job	75.50	76%	4,717	3,664	6.3	5.9	4.8	15.1	NM	NM	20.5	22.8	18.3
Sina	43.13	50%	3,000	3,148	1.5	1.4	1.2	5.6	5.1	3.9	34.2	15.4	12.5
Baozun Commerce	49.86	76%	2,993	3,090	3.6	2.9	2.2	NM	26.4	18.3	64.0	39.2	24.0
DeNA	19.16	92%	2,786	1,904	1.7	1.7	1.6	8.0	8.5	7.5	33.3	30.2	23.1
MakeMyTrip	24.80	64%	2,529	2,218	4.2	3.0	2.5	NM	36.4	NM	NM	NM	NM
Mixi Group	20.05	75%	1,511	208	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	NM	NM	6.1	15.3	16.0
Bitauto Holdings	10.47	41%	735	5,485	3.3	3.3	3.0	NM	30.8	21.8	NM	7.5	6.4
Tuniu	3.23	38%	398	216	0.7	0.7	0.6	NM	5.5	NM	NM	NM	74.3
SouFun Holding	3.11	17%	279	732	2.5	2.6	2.4	NM	7.1	4.3	8.0	6.0	7.0
Median		76%	\$12,412	\$11,029	2.6x	2.4x	2.2x	12.0x	14.0x	11.3x	22.7x	22.3x	18.9x
Mean		72%	\$34,090	\$33,152	3.2x	2.8x	2.4x	14.3x	16.5x	12.5x	26.9x	23.7x	22.8x



### **Public Company Operating Metrics**

	Price	52-Wk			Reve	nue Growth		EBI1	DA Margin	
Company	06/30/19	High	Mkt Cap	EV	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
eCommerce & Marketplaces										
Amazon.com	\$1,893.63	92%	\$932,294	\$951,871	25%	18%	18%	13%	16%	17%
Booking Holdings	1874.71	88%	81,159	85,431	9%	5%	9%	39%	39%	39%
Uber	46.38	99%	78,640	95,572	49%	25%	34%	(25%)	(26%)	(17%)
eBay	39.50	97%	34,425	39,234	6%	2%	5%	33%	34%	35%
MercadoLibre	611.77	91%	30,172	28,069	26%	53%	41%	2%	5%	7%
Expedia Group	133.03	95%	19,808	20,918	9%	8%	9%	14%	18%	19%
Lyft	65.71	74%	19,096	23,550	139%	53%	27%	(73%)	(35%)	(22%)
Etsy	61.37	84%	7,376	7,103	40%	31%	23%	18%	24%	27%
GrubHub	77.99	52%	7,111	7,245	45%	35%	26%	14%	18%	21%
LendingTree	420.03	98%	5,410	5,784	27%	42%	18%	10%	20%	21%
CarGurus	36.11	63%	4,017	3,878	41%	27%	22%	7%	11%	13%
Proto Labs	116.02	70%	3,115	2,995	21%	8%	13%	26%	28%	28%
Groupon	3.58	65%	2,034	1,638	(7%)	(7%)	1%	4%	11%	12%
Shutterstock	39.19	70%	1,380	1,140	9%	10%	10%	12%	17%	17%
Cars.com	19.72	60%	1,314	1,967	4%	(2%)	6%	28%	30%	33%
NIC	16.04	89%	1,073	893	1%	(1%)	8%	23%	24%	25%
Quotient Technology	10.74	67%	1,005	877	18%	20%	18%	3%	15%	16%
TrueCar	5.46	38%	575	395	9%	3%	7%	(3%)	8%	10%
Care.com	10.98	43%	357	285	11%	14%	13%	3%	12%	13%
EverQuote	13.00	68%	331	294	29%	23%	18%	(9%)	(1%)	1%
DHI Group	3.57	80%	196	208	(22%)	(5%)	5%	12%	23%	24%
AutoWeb	3.55	71%	47	36	(9%)	(1%)	5%	(21%)	(5%)	2%
Median		72%	\$4,713	\$4,831	20%	16%	15%	11%	16%	17%
Mean		75%	\$61,535	\$63,957	26%	18%	16%	7%	13%	16%
Social										
Facebook	\$193.00	88%	\$550,916	\$505,673	32%	24%	21%	46%	54%	54%
Twitter	34.90	74%	26,825	23,099	24%	16%	14%	29%	37%	38%
Snap	14.30	95%	19,366	18,157	40%	35%	31%	(87%)	(21%)	(3%)
Momo	35.80	72%	7,408	6,342	45%	18%	17%	20%	27%	30%
LINE	28.14	61%	6,679	5,968	21%	19%	18%	3%	(6%)	7%
The Meet Group	3.48	56%	263	279	35%	19%	12%	12%	19%	19%
Median		73%	\$13,387	\$12,249	33%	19%	18%	16%	23%	24%
Mean		74%	\$101,910	\$93,253	33%	22%	19%	4%	18%	24%
Streaming Services										
Netflix	\$367.32	88%	\$160,600	\$167,556	30%	28%	24%	10%	15%	18%
Spotify	146.22	73%	26,417	25,215	29%	23%	24%	3%	(1%)	1%
Sirius XM Radio	5.58	77%	25,709	32,832	12%	34%	6%	32%	31%	31%
Median	5.50	77%	\$26,417	\$32,832	29%	28%	24%	10%	15%	18%
		79%	\$70,909	\$75,201	24%	28%	18%	15%	15%	17%

Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

### **Public Company Operating Metrics (cont.)**

	Price	52-Wk High		EV –	Revenue Growth			EBITDA Margin		
Company	06/30/19		Mkt Cap		LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
Ad Tech		Ŭ								
Microsoft	\$133.96	97%	\$1,026,511	\$967,993	15%	25%	10%	46%	43%	46%
Alphabet	1,082.80	83%	751,069	641,647	21%	17%	17%	28%	36%	36%
The Trade Desk	227.78	88%	10,142	9,924	51%	36%	29%	22%	30%	30%
Alliance Data Systems	140.13	56%	7,340	16,633	0%	(26%)	7%	33%	26%	27%
Blucora	30.37	73%	1,470	1,583	9%	27%	17%	21%	19%	20%
Criteo	17.21	47%	1,136	781	(2%)	(58%)	6%	11%	30%	31%
QuinStreet	15.85	79%	795	728	19%	29%	15%	5%	12%	13%
Telaria	7.52	82%	343	308	25%	24%	18%	(7%)	4%	13%
Rubicon Project	6.36	85%	329	249	(2%)	20%	13%	(10%)	8%	13%
Marchex	4.70	84%	199	148	2%	17%	5%	(0%)	4%	6%
Median		83%	\$1,303	\$1,182	12%	22%	14%	16%	23%	24%
Mean		78%	\$179,933	\$163,999	14%	11%	14%	15%	21%	23%
Online Retail										
Amazon.com	\$1,893.63	92%	\$932,294	\$951,871	25%	18%	18%	13%	16%	17%
Alibaba Group	169.45	85%	438,377	446,463	49%	31%	NM	25%	30%	30%
Cimpress	90.89	58%	2,791	4,028	7%	10%	4%	12%	13%	14%
Shutterfly	50.55	55%	1,734	2,519	74%	10%	3%	10%	15%	17%
1-800-Flowers.com	18.88	87%	1,214	1,104	5%	14%	6%	6%	7%	7%
Stamps.com	45.27	16%	784	731	19%	(10%)	(8%)	33%	24%	21%
Overstock.com	13.60	28%	480	438	(1%)	(11%)	NM	(10%)	(5%)	(0%)
Petmed Express	15.67	35%	315	215	4%	0%	NM	17%	19%	13%
Median		57%	\$1,474	\$1,811	13%	10%	4%	12%	16%	15%
Mean		57%	\$172,249	\$175,921	23%	8%	5%	13%	15%	15%
Large Cap Internet										
Microsoft	\$133.96	97%	\$1,026,511	\$967,993	15%	25%	10%	46%	43%	46%
Amazon.com	1,893.63	92%	932,294	951,871	25%	18%	18%	13%	16%	17%
Alphabet	1,082.80	83%	751,069	641,647	21%	17%	17%	28%	36%	36%
Facebook	193.00	88%	550,916	505,673	32%	24%	21%	46%	54%	54%
Alibaba Group	169.45	85%	438,377	446,463	49%	31%	NM	25%	30%	30%
Median		88%	\$751,069	\$641,647	25%	24%	17%	28%	36%	36%
Mean		89%	\$739,834	\$702,729	28%	23%	16%	32%	36%	37%
Content										
IAC	\$217.53	90%	\$18,294	\$19,246	23%	12%	15%	24%	23%	25%
Zillow Group	45.76	71%	9,477	8,942	32%	80%	65%	(4%)	2%	2%
TripAdvisor	46.29	67%	6,436	5,707	3%	4%	9%	19%	28%	29%
LendingTree	420.03	98%	5,410	5,784	27%	42%	18%	10%	20%	21%
Yelp	34.18	65%	2,641	2,015	9%	9%	12%	8%	22%	24%
Shutterstock	39.19	70%	1,380	1,140	9%	10%	10%	12%	17%	17%
TechTarget	21.25	62%	586	572	10%	10%	10%	19%	29%	31%
Median		70%	\$5,410	\$5,707	10%	10%	12%	12%	22%	24%
		75%	\$6,318	\$6,201	16%	24%	20%	12%	20%	21%

Source: Capital IQ and Pitchbook as of 6/30/19

### **Public Company Operating Metrics (cont.)**

	Price	52-Wk High	Mkt Cap		Revenue Growth			EBITDA Margin		
Company	06/30/19			EV	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
Gaming										
Activision Blizzard	\$47.20	56%	\$36,156	\$34,132	1%	(15%)	11%	38%	35%	36%
Electronic Arts	101.26	67%	30,009	25,558	(4%)	4%	7%	24%	33%	34%
Take-Two Interactive Software	113.53	81%	12,777	11,206	49%	0%	1%	18%	24%	26%
Zynga	6.13	94%	5,733	5,587	10%	62%	12%	(7%)	19%	21%
GameStop	5.47	32%	559	1,288	(5%)	(11%)	(2%)	(8%)	5%	5%
Median		67%	\$12,777	\$11,206	1%	0%	7%	18%	24%	26%
Mean		66%	\$17,047	\$15,554	10%	8%	6%	13%	23%	25%
Web Services										
Twilio	\$136.35	90%	\$17,216	\$16,758	71%	70%	33%	(18%)	8%	8%
GoDaddy	70.15	83%	12,432	13,743	15%	12%	12%	15%	26%	27%
Wix.com	142.10	95%	7,085	6,742	36%	26%	25%	(7%)	15%	19%
LogMeIn	73.68	65%	3,669	3,839	14%	4%	5%	28%	33%	30%
Carbonite	26.04	60%	897	1,295	27%	68%	19%	17%	27%	27%
Tucows	61.02	68%	650	732	(7%)	1%	9%	13%	13%	16%
Cheetah Mobile	3.55	31%	485	96	(1%)	(13%)	11%	22%	3%	2%
Median		68%	\$3,669	\$3,839	15%	12%	12%	15%	15%	19%
Mean		70%	\$6,062	\$6,172	22%	24%	16%	10%	18%	18%
Traditional Media										
The Walt Disney Company	\$139.64	97%	\$251,310	\$313,667	5%	20%	18%	36%	25%	24%
Comcast	42.28	96%	191,900	299,714	13%	17%	5%	32%	31%	32%
Naspers	241.02	92%	104,200	98,032	10%	32%	22%	NM	5%	15%
S&P Global	227.79	97%	56,082	60,050	1%	4%	7%	47%	51%	51%
CBS Corporation	49.90	84%	18,706	27,564	6%	7%	4%	23%	22%	23%
Viacom	29.87	87%	12,249	21,024	(1%)	(1%)	4%	58%	23%	22%
News Corp	13.49	85%	7,988	9,055	22%	14%	0%	8%	13%	13%
The New York Times	32.62	94%	5,389	5,021	5%	5%	5%	14%	14%	14%
Graham Holdings	690.03	92%	3,667	3,488	2%	(4%)	(4%)	20%	12%	15%
Tegna	15.15	91%	3,278	6,165	14%	(2%)	18%	36%	30%	35%
Median		92%	\$15,478	\$24,294	5%	6%	5%	32%	23%	23%
Mean		92%	\$65,477	\$84,378	8%	9%	8%	30%	23%	24%

### **Public Company Operating Metrics (cont.)**

	Price	52-Wk			Reve	nue Growth	า	EBIT	DA Margin	
Company	06/30/19	High	Mkt Cap	EV EV	LTM	FY+1	FY+2	LTM	FY+1	FY+2
Selected Europe and Latin America										
MercadoLibre	\$611.77	91%	\$30,172	\$28,069	26%	53%	41%	2%	5%	7%
Ubisoft Entertainment	78.27	62%	8,618	8,948	6%	16%	10%	38%	25%	27%
United Internet	32.93	56%	6,595	8,826	13%	(0%)	4%	19%	25%	26%
Rightmove	6.78	91%	6,029	6,023	14%	2%	8%	76%	77%	78%
MoneySupermarket.com Group	5.23	99%	2,803	2,765	12%	4%	5%	34%	36%	37%
Technicolor	0.93	59%	383	1,220	(2%)	(4%)	(0%)	3%	6%	8%
The Meet Group	3.48	56%	263	279	35%	19%	12%	12%	19%	19%
HolidayCheck Group	3.02	66%	173	151	7%	3%	10%	6%	9%	11%
AdUX	2.09	43%	7	13	(5%)	(17%)	88%	(62%)	11%	(87%)
Median		62%	\$2,803	\$2,765	12%	3%	10%	12%	19%	19%
Mean		69%	\$6,116	\$6,255	12%	8%	20%	14%	24%	14%
Selected Asia										
Tencent Holdings	\$45.11	88%	\$429,505	\$437,385	22%	21%	26%	30%	36%	34%
Recruit Holdings	33.35	98%	55,713	53,356	6%	10%	8%	13%	13%	14%
JD.com	30.29	76%	50,787	49,353	23%	16%	17%	2%	2%	2%
Nintendo	366.39	97%	43,646	33,925	14%	10%	5%	22%	25%	25%
Baidu	117.36	43%	41,078	32,587	14%	3%	15%	17%	11%	15%
NetEase	255.77	88%	32,729	27,238	29%	16%	13%	19%	16%	15%
Ctrip.com International	36.91	76%	20,411	21,663	16%	10%	18%	19%	15%	10%
Yahoo Japan	2.93	75%	19,336	17,178	6%	9%	7%	19%	19%	19%
Rakuten	11.88	97%	16,056	19,007	17%	15%	13%	29%	13%	10%
Naver	98.49	71%	14,325	13,006	17%	8%	13%	22%	17%	18%
Nexon	14.49	88%	12,981	11,029	2%	11%	14%	40%	37%	38%
Yandex	38.00	95%	12,981	11,800	23%	34%	28%	40%	31%	32%
Weibo	43.55	47%	9,800	9,209	36%	10%	13%	39%	37%	40%
Konami	46.85	91%	6,336	5,091	10%	7%	3%	25%	27%	27%
51job	75.50	76%	4,717	3,664	24%	9%	21%	42%	13%	14%
Sina	43.13	50%	3,000	3,148	24%	6%	14%	26%	28%	31%
Baozun Commerce	49.86	76%	2,993	3,090	33%	31%	31%	6%	11%	12%
DeNA	19.16	92%	2,333	1,904	(11%)	(0%)	7%	21%	20%	21%
MakeMyTrip	24.80	64%	2,780	2,218	(11%)	9%	20%	(26%)	8%	(10%)
Mixi Group	24.80	75%	1,511	2,218	(24%)	(18%)	(13%)	28%	63%	89%
Bitauto Holdings	10.47	41%	735	5,485	17%	4%	11%	(1%)	11%	14%
Tuniu	3.23	38%	398	216	(1%)	(4%)	5%	(19%)	12%	NM
SouFun Holding	3.11	17%	279	732	(27%)	(4 %)	10%	(19%)	37%	55%
Median	5.11	76%	\$12,412	\$11,029	17%	<u>(8 %)</u> 9%	13%	21%	17%	<b>19%</b>
Mean		72%	\$12,412	\$33,152	11%	9%	13%	18%	22%	24%
IVICALI		12/0	334,090	222,CCC	11/0	3/0	13/0	10/0	22/0	24/0

#### **Vista Point Advisors Overview**

Vista Point Advisors is a boutique investment bank focused on capital raises and M&A advisory for growing technology companies

Software	Internet	Mobile	Hardware		
Software-as-a-Service	<ul> <li>Advertising and Marketing</li> </ul>	Consumer Applications	Communications		
On-premise	<ul> <li>Digital Media</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Enterprise Applications</li> </ul>	Entertainment		
<ul> <li>Application Software</li> </ul>	Gaming	Gaming	Industrial		
Healthcare IT	Content	Payments	Systems		
Financial Tech	Platforms	Infrastructure	Consumer		
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